

Index of Ancient, Medieval, and Early Modern Names

The Arabic article *al-* has been disregarded in the alphabetical order

- 'Abd al-Laṭīf al-Baġdādī, 564, 566, 568
 'Abd al-Masīḥ ibn Nā'ima al-Ḥimṣī, 118, 592
 Abelard, Petrus, 736
 Abraham of Ancyra, 1055
 Abū Bakr al-Ādamī al-'Aṭṭār, 589
 Abū Bakr al-Rāzī, 540, 589
 Abū Bakr ibn al-Ḥasan al-Qūmisī, 589
 Abū Biṣr Mattā ibn Yūnus, 74-5, 589, 592-3, 595, 602
 Abū l-Ḥakam al-Maġribī, 592
 Abū l-Ḥasan al-Bādihī, 589
 Abū l-Ḥusayn al-Baṣrī, 592
 Abū Ma'ṣar al-Balḥī, 14, 539-554
 Abū Rawḥ al-Ṣābī, 592
 Abū Sahl, *v.* Dumaš ibn Tamīm
 Abū 'Uḡmān al-Dimašqī, 590-1, 613
 Abū Zakariyya' Dinḥā, 588
 Achaemenes, king, 1057
 Accolti, Vincenzo, 174
 Achilles Tatius, 23, 25, 33, 308, 314-15
 Adelarthus of Bath, 156-7, 174-5
 Adrastus, 304, 330, 337
 Adrien de Montluc, 238
 Aelius Ailianos of Miletus, 33
 Aelius Gallus, prefect, 19
 Aesop, 228-9
 Aetius, 51-2, 302
 Afrāysāb, king, 1059-62
 Agapius, 78
 Aitalaha of Niniveh, 72, 78
 Alan of Lille, 931
 Albert the Great, 160-3, 566, 583-4, 693-713, 715-33, 735-7, 744-54, 757-8, 810, 822-3, 861-2, 866-7, 871, 873-4, 882, 894-7, 977-9, 1005, 1028, 10045-6, 1050, 1066, 1071
 ps.-Albert the Great, 926-7, 871
 Alberti, Leon Battista, 12-9
 Albertinus, friar, 906
 Alberto degli Zancari, 1028
 Albumasar, *v.* Abū Ma'ṣar al-Balḥī
 Alcher of Clairvaux, 865, 881
 Alcidamas, rhetor, 241
 Alcinous, 63, 293, 295, 297, 299, 311, 318, 333, 340, 358, 420-2
 Alcuin of York, 931
 Alderotti, Taddeo, 1029
 Alessandro di Sant'Elpidio, 918
 Alexander of Aphrodisias, 1, 4-6, 59-63, 65-8, 83, 85-6, 89, 91, 97, 99, 103, 109, 120, 122, 132-3, 137, 247, 337-9, 359, 393-8, 400-1, 403-5, 444, 477, 489-92, 495-8, 502-3, 518, 543, 558, 570, 575-6, 588, 591-3, 599, 862, 968, 977, 980, 1071-3
 ps.-Alexander of Aphrodisias, 61
 Alexander the Great, 174, 1057, 1060
 Alexander of Hales, 696, 737, 757-8, 813, 823, 868-9
 Alexander Polyhistor, 305
 Alfraganus, *v.* al-Fargānī
 Alfred, translator, 156, 174-5
 Alfred the Great, king, 157
 Algazel, *v.* al-Gazālī
 'Alī ibn 'Isā, ibn al-Garraḥ, visir, 589
 Allacci, Leone, 194, 435
 Alphonse X, king, 176
 Am Ende, Valentin, 184
 Ambrose of Milan, 708, 710, 716, 720, 922, 1017
 al-'Āmirī, Abū l-Ḥasan, 629, 647
 Ammonius son Hermias, 24, 63, 70, 89, 91, 445, 448-9, 451-2, 455, 462, 465, 467-8, 474, 476-80, 482, 485, 488, 490-1, 493-5, 497, 500, 503-4, 506, 508, 558, 603-4
 Anastasius, copyist, 115
 Anatolius, 39, 41, 44
 Anaxagoras of Clazomenae, 524
 Andronicus of Rhodos, 461, 557, 599, 687
 ps.-Andronicus of Rhodos, 682, 687
 Annianus, 540
 Annius, 33
 Anonymous, *An anima rationalis*, 693-733
 Anonymous, *Quaest. Super Sent.*, 787-503
 Anonymous of Leipzig, 974
 Anonymous of Passau, 933
 Anonymous of York, 931
 Ansellus of Gant, 790
 Anselm of Canterbury, 566, 1017
 Anselm of Laôn, 755
 Antonio da Montolmo, 162-3
 Antonio da Parma, 1025-9, 1031-4
 Applan of Alexandria, 1058
 Apollinaris, Claudius, 203
 Apollonius of Perga, 146, 148, 150, 156-9, 173
 Apuleius, Lucius, 70, 280, 341, 420, 422
 Aquario, Mattia, 1064
 Aquinas, *v.* Thomas Aquinas
 Aratus, 17, 19, 28, 244, 314
 Archimedes, 146, 150, 156-9, 164-7, 173, 175, 467
 ps.-Architas, 317-20, 405
 Ardinghelli, Niccolò, 1060
 Argyropoulos, John, 1066
 Aristarchus of Samo, 230, 244-5, 251
 Aristarchus of Samothrace, 230
 Aristides Quintilianus, 305
 Aristo of Alexandria, 51, 603
 Aristophanes, 138, 204
 Aristophanes of Byzantium, 230
 Aristotle, 1-3, 5-6, 51-2, 60-4, 66-74, 84, 89, 97, 99, 107, 115, 117, 133, 135, 137, 139, 145, 150, 158-9, 166-7, 178-9, 224, 231, 244, 247, 251-3, 260, 263-4, 267, 277, 283-5, 287, 297, 302-3, 315, 317-9, 332, 335-6, 342, 359, 385, 393-6, 398-9, 401, 404-5, 410, 412, 421, 425, 443-6, 449-10, 452, 456-62, 464-5, 467-8, 472-3, 477, 481, 483, 486-8, 490-1, 493-501, 503-5, 512, 515, 517, 539-549, 555-75, 577-85, 589-90, 592, 595, 598-9, 602-3, 606-7, 659, 665, 671-2, 674, 676, 682, 684, 691, 695, 698-703, 708-13, 715-28, 730-3, 737, 795, 799, 809, 816, 818-25, 837, 842-6, 849-52, 854-5, 857-65, 861-3, 867-78, 881-3, 887-90, 892-8, 900-3, 906-7, 919, 923, 929, 941-70, 977, 979, 981-2, 984-5, 991-2, 995, 1001, 1003-4, 1006-8, 1026-7, 1029-30, 1034-5, 1038-43, 1046, 1049-54, 1063-9, 1071-2, 1077, 1088
 ps.-Aristotle, 148, 300, 3322, 682
 Aristoxenus of Tarentum, 332
 Aristyllos, 17
 Arnaldus de Villa Nova, 941, 945-6, 955-6
 Arnauld, Antoine, 201
 Arnold, Andreas, 237
 Arrianus, 46-7
 Artemidorus, 134
 Asclepius, 4-5, 491, 504, 558
 Aspasius, 337-8, 493, 495, 687
 Athanasius of Alexandria, 418
 Athanasius of Balad, 78, 118, 120-2, 136-9, 591
 Athenaeus, 33, 550
 Atticus, 121, 323, 335, 338, 340-2, 358
 Augustine of Hippo, 293, 298, 347, 409, 695-6, 708-11, 716-7, 724, 732, 745, 747, 757, 796, 833, 839, 841, 850, 868, 872-4, 879-81, 920, 931, 9333, 1017, 1082, 1085
 ps.-Augustine, 865, 881
 Augustine of Ancona, 917-20, 935-7, 947-51, 961-3, 965, 968-72, 974-9, 981-7
 Aureoli, Peter, 905, 1002
 Aurifaber, *v.* Goldschmidt, Johann
 Ausonius Decimus Magnus, consul, 20
 Avempace, *v.* Ibn Bāġġa
 Averroes, *v.* Ibn Rušd
 Avicbron, *v.* Ibn Gabirol
 Avicenna, *v.* Ibn Sīnā
 Bachaczek, Martin, 181
 Bacon, Francis, 146, 1078
 Bacon, Roger, 164-5, 173, 701, 865
 ps.-Roger Bacon, 864-7, 882
 Badius, Jodocus, 825
 Baldi, Bernardino, 145
 Balfour, Robert, 14
 Barhebraeus *v.* Ibn al-'Ibrī
 Barbatianus, 34
 Barlaam of Seminara, 158-9
 Barth, Caspar von, 223
 Bartolomeo di Varignana, 1028
 Basilios of Caesarea, 149
 al-Battānī, 160-1, 173
 Bāyezīd, sultan, 1055
 al-Bayhaqī, 588-90
 Bede the Venerable, 695, 931
 Bellarmino, Roberto, 254, 256
 Benedict XI, pope, 944-5
 Benedict of Nursia, 943
 Benincasa, Ottavio, 205
 Bentley, Richard, 207-8, 230
 Benzi, Ugo, 1029
 Bérenger Fré dol, 790
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 747, 1021
 Berosius, 25
 Bessarion, Basilios, 141-3, 147, 162-3, 168-9, 177, 179

- Betrano, Ottavio, 205
 Beyer, Tobias, 184
 Biancani, Giuseppe, 183
 Bianchini, Giovanni, 141-3, 158-9, 168-9, 175-6
 Biel, Gabriel, 882
 Blaise, Bishop of London, 940
 Blund, John, 695
 Boethius, Anicius Manlius Severinus, 69-71, 91, 119, 121-2, 138-9, 146-9, 164-5, 173-5, 177, 397, 448, 708, 711, 713, 715, 719, 721, 729, 732, 736-7, 745-7, 751, 754, 816, 873, 907, 1014, 1066
 Boethos of Sydon, 394, 400-1, 599, 603
 Boileau, Nicolas, 227
 Bonaventure of Bagnoregio, 253, 566, 735, 737-41, 745-7, 753, 757, 857, 869-70, 880, 882, 935-6, 951, 1076
 Boniface VIII, pope, 936, 939-42, 944-5, 951
 Bonifacio, Natale, 198-9, 202
 Bonini, Alessandro, 975
 Bonini, Eufrosino, 1071
 Boninus Mombritius, 240
 Borromini, Francesco, 200
 Boxhorn, Marcus Zuerius, 220
 Bridges, Thomas, 235
 ps.-Brotinus, 339-40
 Bruni, Leonardo, 145, 1060
 Bruno of Cologne, 931
 de la Bruyère, Jean, 227
 Bürgi, Just, 181
 Burgundio of Pisa, 681, 683-4, 686, 691
 Buridan, John, 145, 814, 861, 1005
 ps.-Buridan, 867
 Burley, Walter, 866
 Burnett, Thomas, 227-9
- Caesar, Caius Iulius, 1060
 Caesarinus Fürstenarius, 221
 Caetani, Onorato, 204
 Calcidius, 23, 719
 Callicthes, 33
 Callimachus, 228
 Callippus, 244, 467
 Camerarius, Joachim, 234
 Camerota, Johannes, 183
 Campano da Novara, 148, 156-7, 174, 221
 Canisius, Petrus, 184
 Capranica, Cesare, 203, 205
 Casaubon, Isaac, 223
 Celestine V, pope, 938-9, 941-2, 944, 951
 Celsus, 341
 Censorinus, 263
 Cesarini, Giuliano, 203
 Chalkokondyles, Demetrios, 143, 1065
 Chapman, Georg, 235-6
 Charles V, king, 191
 Charpentier, François, 227
 Chrisyppus of Soli, 422
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 9-10, 19, 145, 154-5, 302, 306, 324, 330-1, 342, 460-1, 861
 Claudianus, 34
 Claudius Marius Victor, 34
 Clavius, Christophorus, 174, 184, 193-4, 197, 201-4
 Cleantes of Assos, 245
- Clearchus of Soli, 294
 Clement V, pope, 941, 945
 Clement VIII, pope, 193
 Clement XIV, pope, 190
 Clement of Alexandria, 354, 408, 410, 415, 417
 Cleomedes, 11-18, 20, 22-8, 30-33
 Cleon, Greek musician, 332
 Coise, Peter, 236
 Columella, Lucius Junius Moderatus, 25
 Concordia Exuperantia, 34
 Conrig, Hermann, 237
 Constantine, emperor, 1055-6
 Constantine XI Palaiologos, emperor, 1056
 Constantine Porphyrogenitus, 1058
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 145, 150, 179, 244-5, 253-4, 860-1
 Cornelius Gemma, 183
 Cotton Junior, 235
 Crantor, 302-8, 310, 312, 314
 Cristeccus, Theophilus, 184
 Critolaus of Imbros, 1055-59
 Critolaus of Phaselis, 336-7
 Crusius, Martin, 220, 226, 230, 235
 Curtius, Albert, 185
 Cusano, *v.* Nicholas of Cusa
 Cyril of Jerusalem, 937
- Dal Pozzo Toscanelli, Paolo, 168-9
 Damascius, 389, 464
 Dante Alighieri, 558
 Darius the Great, 178
 David, commentator of Aristotle, 448-55, 457, 462, 465, 541
 ps.-David, 448
 de Coninck, Petrus Damasus, 826
 de' Rossi, Giacomo, bishop, 170-1
 de Selve, Georges, 42
 Decker, Johannes, 185
 Dei, Benedetto, 1060
 Delrio, Martin, 184
 Democritus, 706
 Descartes, René, 347, 857, 1077-138
 Desmaret de Saint-Sorlin, 227
 Dexippus, 397, 401-2, 601-2
 Didymus the Blind, 407-31
 Dietrich, Johann Conradus, 222
 al-Dimašqī, *v.* Abū 'Uḡmān al-Dimašqī
 Diodorus of Alexandria, 308, 315
 Diodorus Syculus, 173, 178, 1058
 Diogenes Laertius, 145, 174, 305, 308, 337, 417, 421
 Dionysius the pseudo-Areopagite, 682, 698, 708, 711, 726, 736, 776, 840-2, 845, 850, 856, 918, 922-5, 930, 949, 1086
 Diophantus, 150, 158-9, 173, 175
 Dolcino da Novara, friar, 943-4, 946-7, 949-51
 Domenico de' Domenichi, 170-1
 Dominic Guzmán, saint, 943-4
 Dominic of Flanders, 1063
 Dondi, Giovanni, 160-1
 Dorotheus, 540
 Drelincourt, Charles, 235
 Dumaš ibn Tamīm, 552
 Duns Scotus, John, 166-7, 558, 735, 977, 999, 1003, 1017, 1082, 1086, 1088
 Dutens, Louis, 225
- Eckardt, Johann Georg, 225
 Elianus of Preneste, 33
 Elias, commentator of Aristotle, 178, 443, 447-50, 452-3, 462-3, 465, 603
 ps.-Elias, 178, 447, 451, 455, 462
 Ephrem, copyist, 115
 Emmel, Samuel, 151-2
 Epicurus, 347, 354, 367-8
 Epiphanius, 306
 Estienne, Henri, 241
 Euclid, 19, 146, 150, 156-9, 164-7, 173-4, 540
 Euclides of Megara, 156-7, 173, 174
 Eudemus of Rhodos, 245-6, 304, 337
 Eudes Rigaud, 737, 748
 Eudorus of Alexandria, 304, 308-11, 314-5, 325, 405,
 Eudoxus of Cnidos, 17, 19, 244, 246-7, 467
 ps.-Eudoxus, 17
 Eunomius, 425
 Euripides, 219, 232
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 40, 418
 Eustathius of Thessalonica, 235
 Eustratius of Nicaea, 445, 454, 687
 Eutocius, 149, 158-9, 459
 Evagrius Ponticus, 415-6, 421
- Faḥr al-Dīn al-Rāzī, 654
 al-Fārābī, 75, 105, 548, 588-9, 595, 672
 al-Fargānī, 141, 143, 150, 154-5, 160-1, 171-2
 Faydit, Pierre-Valentin, 238
 Feith, Everard, 237
 Feller, Joachim Friederich, 239
 Ferdowsī, 1061
 Fibonacci, *v.* Leonardo Pisano
 Finley, Moses Israel, 236
 Ficinus, *v.* Marsilius Ficinus
 Flavius Joseph, 1057
 Flavius Mithridates, 521
 Fontana, Domenico, 199
 Francis of Assisi, saint, 943-4, 948
 Franciscus Irenicus, 221, 226
 Franciscus Mantuanus, 142
 Frederick III of Absburg, emperor, 162-3
 Frederick III of Sicily, king, 944
 Frederick V of the Palatinate, king, 188-9
- Ġabir ibn Aflāḥ, 160-1, 173
 Ġabir ibn Ḥayyān, 620
 Gale, Thomas, 40
 Galen of Pergamum, 45, 48, 134, 307, 343-4, 540, 550-1, 683, 708, 718, 1032, 1034, 1043, 1045, 1048-50
 Galfridus de Vinosalvo, 930-1
 Galileo Galilei, 43, 145, 200, 255-6, 259
 Gauthier de Soisson, 934
 al-Ġazālī, 564-6, 582, 673, 844, 846-7
 Geminus of Rhodos, 17, 23, 25-6, 247-8, 251
 Gentile da Cingoli, 909
 Gentile da Foligno, 1029, 1031, 1033
 Geoffrey of Aspall, 861
 Georg of Chyprus, 434-6
 George of Trebizonda, 142, 147
 Georgios Akropolites, 436
 Gerardus magister (possibly Gerard of Cremona), 176

- Gerard of Cremona, 142-3, 147, 160-1, 560, 803-4, 822, 858, 1066, 1071
 Gerardo da Parma, 943-4
 Geroch of Reschenburg, 931
 Gersonides *v.* Levi ben Gershon
 Gilbert de la Porrée, 70, 736
 Giles of Rome, 735, 798, 801, 815, 819, 821, 823, 825-6, 832-848, 860-1, 866-7, 873-86, 892-3, 895-903, 908-10, 914, 917, 981, 997-1023, 1071
 Giovanni Lana da Bologna, 998
 Giovanni da Parma, 938
 Giovanni da Sacrobosco, 143, 170-1, 203
 Giphanius, Obertus, *v.* Van Giffen, Hubert
 Giustiniani, Agostino, 709
 Giuliano de Preuntis, 1028
 Godfrey of Fontaines, 788, 799, 802-5, 807, 814-5, 819, 823, 836, 1006-7
 Goldschmidt, Johann, 151
 Gorgias, 241, 465
 Grantham, Thomas, 236
 Gratarolo, Antonio, 1032
 Gratian, 935
 Gregory VII, pope, 932
 Gregory IX, pope, 941-2
 Gregory XIII, pope, 202
 Gregory of Chyprus *v.* Georg of Chyprus
 Gregory the Great, 790, 872-3, 925-6, 928, 930, 949
 Gregory of Nyssa, 293, 298-9, 430
 Gregory of Rimini, 997-1013, 1017-8, 1022-3
 Grevius, Johann Georg, 228, 234, 236
 Grimani, Domenico, 1032
 Grossatesta, *v.* Robert Grosseteste
 Grossch, Caspar, 150
 Guarino da Verona, 145, 1068
 Gude, Marquard, 228
 Gudius, *v.* Gude, Marquard
 Guglielmo da Sarzano, 918
 Gui, Bernard, 943
 Guido da Parma, 943
 Guignes II, prior, 794
 Guilelmus de Malliaco, 790, 793
 Guillaume de l'Hospital, 224
 Guillaume de la Mare, 803, 830-2, 836
 Guldin, Paul, 185
 al-Ġurġānī, 620
 Gutenberg, Johannes, 148
- Hackmann, Friederich, 224
 Hadrian, emperor, 241
 Hájek, Václav, 190
 Hall of Grantham, Arthur, 236
 Hamman, Johannes, 153, 177
 Helwich, Christian, 220
 Henricus Aristippus, 722
 Henricus Bate of Malines, 469
 Henry IV, emperor, 932
 Henry of Ghent, 735, 787, 798-9, 801-2, 804-14, 917-22, 825-6, 832, 835-6, 1017
 Henry of Susa, 933
 Hephaestion of Thebes, 21-2, 30
 Heraclamon, 34
 Heraclides of Pontus, 244
 Heraclitus of Ephesus, 312
 Heraclius, king, 78
- Hermagoras of Temnos, 460-1
 Hermann of Carinthia, 553-4
 Hermann of Metz, 932
 Hermias of Alexandria, 433-7, 435-9, 474
 Herminus, 33, 120, 137, 328
 Hermogenes, 460-1
 ps.-Hermogenes, 461
 Hermolaus Barbarus Jr., 221, 1071-2
 Herodotus, 2, 173, 177,
 Heron, 146, 150
 Herwagen, Johann, 151
 Hesiod, 230, 239-42, 299
 Hierocles, *v.* Sossianus Hierocles
 Hierocles, Stoic, 8-10
 Hierocles of Alexandria, 51
 Hilary of Poitiers, 931
 Hipparchus of Rhodos, 14-16, 19-20, 23-6, 28, 32-33, 37, 147, 160-1, 244, 247, 305
 Hippasos, 313
 Hippocrates, 168-9, 240, 540, 550-1
 ps.-Hippocrates, 179
 Hippolytus of Rome, 337
 Hobbes, Thomas, 235-6, 238
 Holstenius, Lucas, 221, 434
 Homer, 23, 219, 230-8, 241, 299, 441, 555-6, 595, 1058, 1060
 ps.-Homer, 230
 Honorius IV, pope, 938
 Horace, 231, 240
 Hostiensis, *v.* Henry of Susa
 Hubertus Argentoratensis, 239
 Hugolinus of Orvieto, 997-8, 1017-23
 Hugues of St. Victor, 868, 881, 927
 Ḥunayn ibn Ishāq, 69, 74, 540, 592
 al-Ḥwārizmī, Abū 'Abdallāh, 619, 614, 647
 al-Ḥwārizmī, ibn Mūsā, 175-6
 Hyginus, Gaius Iulius, 28, 148, 150
 Hypsicles, 28-9, 156-7, 174
 Hyppibbus, 906
- Iacopo da Cremona (da San Cassiano), 158-9, 175
 Iamblichus of Chalcis, 40-1, 43, 45, 51, 293, 298, 304, 313, 318, 393, 397-8, 401-7, 447, 457, 490, 600-1
 ps.-Iamblichus, 39
 Ibn Abī Uṣaybi'a, 590
 Ibn Bāġġa, Abū Bakr al-Tuġībī, 667
 Ibn Gabirol, 746
 Ibn al-Ḥammār, *v.* Ibn Suwār
 Ibn al-Hayṭam, 164-5, 173
 Ibn al-'Ibrī, 588
 Ibn al-Muqaffa', 93
 Ibn al-Nadīm, 540, 587-91, 593
 Ibn Nā'ima, *v.* 'Abd al-Masīḥ ibn Nā'ima
 al-Himṣī
 Ibn al-Qifṭī, 589-90, 592-3
 Ibn Rušd, 59, 148, 168-9, 555, 558, 563-4, 567, 577-8, 579-81, 583-4, 593, 665-79, 708, 715, 725, 728, 769, 781-2, 809, 844, 846, 859, 862-4, 866, 872, 875-6, 961-2, 967, 970, 976, 993, 995, 997, 1001, 1026, 1037, 1040, 1043, 1053, 1071
 Ibn Sa'dān al-'Arīd, visir, 621
 Ibn al-Samḥ, Abū 'Alī, 589, 592
- Ibn Sīnā, 75, 95, 97, 105, 168-9, 548, 555, 570-5, 577, 580, 620, 635, 641-64, 708, 711-2, 715, 730, 746, 805-6, 844, 846-7, 1025-30, 1034-45, 1048-50, 1052, 1086
 Ibn Suwār, 75, 589-92
 Ibn al-Tayyib, 449, 592
 Ibn Tūmart, Muḥammad, 679
 Ibn Zur'a, 118, 120-3, 125, 127, 129, 131-5, 137, 589-91, 595
 Ibrāhīm ibn 'Abd Allāh, 588
 Ibrāhīm ibn 'Adī, 589-90
 Ibrāhīm ibn Bakkūs, 589
 Ilkush, Martin, 149
 Innocent III, pope, 930-2
 Innocent IV, pope, 932
 Ioannes Lucidus, 174
 Iohannitius, 684-5
 Ippolito d'Este, cardinal, 1065
 'Īsā ibn 'Afā ibn 'Īsā, 589
 'Īsā ibn 'Alī, 592
 Ishāq ibn Ḥunayn, 69, 74-5, 133, 542, 544-5, 548, 563-4, 566, 568-9, 572, 578, 581, 591-3
 Isaac Israeli, 449, 454, 708, 730, 869
 Isidore of Seville, 931
- Jacob of Edessa, 77
 James, saint, 821
 James of Venice, 70, 472-3, 700, 703, 719, 769, 797, 805-7, 809-10, 812, 816-7, 819, 858, 907, 1065-8, 1070, 1072-3
 James of Viterbo, 823, 1017
 Javelli, Crisostomo, 1063
 JeandeMurs (JohannesdeMuris), 164-5, 176
 Jean de la Rochelle, 696, 758, 793
 Jerome of Stridon, 407, 924, 929, 1021, 1086
 Jesus of Nazareth, 426, 513, 518, 423-5, 427, 430-1, 927, 936, 946-7, 951, 956-9
 Joannis Rubeus, 906
 Johannes Müller von Königsberg *v.* Regiomontanus
 Johannes Petreius (Hans Peterlein), 175
 John, Evangelist, 806, 814, 827, 946-8, 950-1, 956, 1073
 John XXII, pope, 917-8, 941
 John Climacus, 23
 John Chrisostomus, 919-21
 John of Damascus, 682, 1086
 John of Holywood *v.* Giovanni da Sacrobosco
 John Pediasimos, 24, 26
 John of Salisbury, 736
 John of Seville, 542-4
 Jose de Acosta, 184
 Julian the Apostate, emperor, 293, 298-9
- Kant, Immanuel, 261
 Kepler, 145-6, 150, 179-80, 181-5, 254-6
 Khāqānī Shervānī, 1060-1
 Khosrow I, 1061
 Kilwardby, Robert, 893-901, 908-9, 911, 914
 al-Kindī, 449, 454, 540-1, 550, 555, 558, 564-5, 567-9, 573, 580, 583, 620, 622-3, 625, 632, 648-9, 652, 654-5, 674
 Kircher, Athanasius, 194, 191, 203
 Koniáš, Antonin, 190

- Kreutzer, Veit (Vitus Creutzer), 152
 Küster, Neocorus, 230, 237
- Ladislaus, king, 162-3
 Lalande, Jérôme, 194
 Laurent of Quesnes, 788-9, 795, 798-9
 von Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 219-24, 226-7, 229-42, 878-9
 Leo VI, emperor, 938
 Leonardo Pisano, 176
 Levi ben Gershon, 665
 Limgersham, Johann Jacob, 239
 Lipsius, Justus, 223
 Lisymachus, Stoic, 33
 Livy, 1058
 Lombard, Peter, 695, 698, 757-8, 764, 787, 813, 868, 879, 931, 998, 1009
 Longinus, Pissius, 33
 Löscher, Johann Kaspar, 226
 Lucian, 12, 51, 302
 Lucius, 399
 Lucretius, 522
 Lundorp, Michael Caspar, 188,
 Luther, Martin, 231, 239, 1073
- Macerata, Francesco, 906
 Macrobius, 23
 Maderno, Carlo, 200
 Magliabechi, Antonio, 237
 Magrini, Antonio, 202
 Maimonides, *v.* Mūsā ibn Maymūn
 Malebranche, Nicolas, 224, 241
 Manetho, 25
 Manilius, 23
 Manutius, Aldus, 5, 17, 178, 1067, 1070-1
 Maria Theresa, empress, 190
 Marsilius of Inghen, 1005
 Marinus of Neapolis, 178, 443-4, 458, 464, 501
 Marsilius Ficinus, 374, 519-27
 Martianus Capella, 23, 25
 Martin IV, pope, 939
 Mästlin, Michael, 179, 183
 al-Mas'ūdī, 588-9
 Matthew, Evangelist, 765, 921-3, 925, 935, 945
 Matthew of Aquasparta, 696, 836
 Matthias Corvinus, king, 148
 Mattia Givone, *v.* Aquario, Mattia
 Maurolico, Francesco, 178
 Maximus the Confessor, 682, 937
 Maximus of Tyre, 314
 Medius, Stoic, 33
 Mehmed II, sultan, 1055-8, 1062
 Melancton, Philip, 142-3, 151, 219-20, 231-2, 239-40
 Menelaus of Alexandria, 158-9
 ps.-Metopus, 320
 Michael of Ephesus, 59-60, 62, 65-6, 68, 122, 132, 687
 Michael the Syrian, 77, 79
 Michele di Massa, 978
 Miskawayh, Abū 'Alī, 564-6, 620-1
 Moderatus of Gades, 325
 Modruški, Nikola (Nicolaus Machiniensis, Nicolò de Cattaro), 170-1
 Moerbeke, *v.* William of Moerbeke
- Moneta da Cremona, 696
 de la Monnoye, Bernard, 236
 Monticelli, Angelo A., 145
 Moschopoulos, Manuel, 234
 Muḥammad, prophet, 553-4
 Muḥammad ibn Ga'far al-Ṣādiq,
 Müller, Johannes, *v.* Regiomontanus
 Müller, Kraft (Crato Mylius), 151
 al-Munaḡḡim, ibn Nuṣayr, 588
 al-Murtadā al-Ḥusayn al-Zabīdī, 566
 Mūsā ibn Maymūn, 665, 708-9, 727, 844
 Musonius, Stoic, 33
- Necho II, Pharaoh, 177
 Nemesius of Emesa, 93, 475, 869
 Nemorario, Giordano (Jordanus Nemorarius), 150, 158-9, 164-5, 173, 176
 Nero, emperor, 7
 Newton, Isaac, 175, 229, 244
 Nicaise, Claude, 236
 Niccolò de' Conti, 170-1
 Nicholas III, pope, 938-9
 Nicholas IV, pope, 939
 Nicholas V, pope, 142, 158-9
 Nicholas of Cusa, 149, 162-5, 169-9
 Nicolaus of Damascus, 558, 728, 865
 Nicholas of Vaudémont, 867-8, 882
 Nicomachus of Gerasa, 39-41, 44-5, 47-50, 52-6, 158-9, 173, 304
 Nifo, Agostino, 120, 122, 132-3, 137
 Numenius of Apamea, 280, 326-7, 358
- Ockham, *v.* William of Ockham
 Odo of Soissons, 756
 Odontius, Caspar, 184
 Ogilby, John, 235
 Olybrius, Q. Clodius Hermogenianus, consul, 20
 Olympiodorus of Alexandria, 449, 453, 462, 464-6, 475, 477, 485-6, 508, 593, 603-5
 Opitz, Martin, 231
 Oresme, Nicolas, 105, 866-7
 Origen, 46, 341, 407-9, 426
 Orsini, Giovanni Gaetano, *v.* Nicholas III, pope
 Osiander, Andreas, 253-4, 256
 Ovidius, 179, 791-2
- Pachymeres, Georgios, 436
 Pacioli, Luca, 176
 Pacius, Julius, 889
 Paganini, Paganino, 176
 Panaetius, 306-7
 Pantenius, Stoic, 33
 Pappus of Alexandria, 14, 150
 Paride de Grassis, 931
 Parmenides of Elea, 273-6, 278
 Pasicles of Rhodos, 559
 Paul, saint, 425, 765, 806, 821, 919, 921-3, 926, 932-3
 Paul of Alexandria, 46
 Paul of Persia, 71, 78, 93
 Paulus Hungarus, 792
 Peckham, John, 829, 830-2, 836
 Pellisson, Paul, 227
 Pencer, Kaspar, 14
- Pepin, king, 942
 Perizonius, Johannes, 230
 Perna, Pietro, 222
 Perrault, Charles, 227
 Persona, Giovanni Battista, 237
 Peter, saint, 918-9, 923, 932, 935
 Peter of Auvergne, 867-8, 882
 Peter Comestor, 868
 Peter of Ireland, 863-4
 Peter of Tarentaise, 711, 715, 873, 1022
 Peter John Olivi, 948
 Peterlein, Hans (Johannes Petreius), 151
 Petit, Pierre, 236-7
 Peucer, Caspar, 151-2
 Peurbach, Georg, 141-2, 162-3, 196
 Phalaris, 228
 Phania, 308
 Philip the Chancellor, 696, 737, 758, 801, 934, 936
 Philip IV of France, king, 942
 Philo of Alexandria, 280, 315, 315, 358, 408, 410, 414-5, 417, 421, 426
 Philodemus, 306
 Philoponus, John, 63, 72, 327-8, 330-4, 339, 384, 387-90, 445-9, 467-9, 473-82, 484-6, 489-92, 494-508, 564, 568, 570, 576, 592, 603-4, 862, 1070-3
 ps.-Philoponus, 535
 Phoibion, 33
 Piccolomini, Enea Silvio, *v.* Pius II, pope
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 519-27
 Pier Leone da Spoleto, 521, 945
 Pierre d'Ailly (Petrus of Cambrai), 170-1
 Pierozzi, Antonino, bishop, 933
 Pierre de Saint-Amour, 909
 Pietro d'Abano, 160-1, 179
 Pinelli, Giovanni Vincenzo, 43
 Pinsson, François, 236
 Pius II, pope, 141-2
 Pius VII, pope, 190
 Plachý-Ferus, Jiří, 190
 Planudes, Maximus, 42, 46
 Plato, 2, 19, 23, 51, 63, 67, 115, 154-5, 178, 231-2, 243-4, 246-7, 252, 267-71, 273-4, 276-83, 285-7, 289-91, 296-9, 302-7, 310-2, 314-20, 324, 326-8, 321, 323, 329, 342, 388, 412, 414, 420, 422, 457, 462, 465, 491, 498, 506, 524, 527, 550, 555-6, 564, 599, 652, 665-6, 666, 676, 708, 719, 722, 725, 730, 757, 1046, 1057, 1077
 Plato, Carlo, 202
 Plato of Tivoli, 144, 160-1
 Pletho, Georgios Gemistos, 168-9
 Photius, 39
 Pliny the Elder, 23, 25, 178
 Pliny the Younger, 232
 Plotinus, 166-7, 178, 281, 306, 336, 345-69, 371-93, 395-8, 402-3, 405, 411, 417, 421-4, 428, 455-6, 519-27, 543, 597-8, 600-1, 655
 Plutarch of Chaironea, 12, 48, 232, 244-5, 251, 280, 311-5, 307-11, 313-21, 323-32, 338-9, 341, 343, 408, 414, 422, 491, 1058
 ps.-Plutarch, 237, 302, 341
 Polano, Martino, 936
 Polybius, 1058, 1060
 Porphyry, 51, 69-71, 118, 306-8, 327, 389,

- 393-4, 397-406, 417, 421, 443, 447, 449, 450-1, 459-62, 464, 485, 486, 490, 590, 603, 613, 708, 721, 724, 752, 816, 905, 907, 910-5
 Porti, Lorenzo, 435
 Posidonius, 11-12, 14, 23-5, 247, 302-5, 306-10, 319, 330, 342
 Priscian, 755
 Proclus, 23-4, 43, 51-2, 89, 148, 150, 174, 178, 249-50, 293, 297, 305-7, 309, 389, 405, 407, 447, 450, 452, 455-9, 462-3, 467, 474-5, 477-9, 481, 489, 491, 498, 504, 522, 524-5, 603, 804, 878
 Protogoras, 286-7
 Psammeticus I, pharaoh, 177
 Psellus, Michael 41, 452
 Ptolemy, Claudius, 12-16, 1-25, 28, 31-4, 133, 142, 146, 148, 150, 153, 160-1, 174, 177, 179, 197, 249-50, 253, 472, 474-5, 457, 488-9, 491, 495, 540, 875
 ps.-Ptolemy, 875
 Ptolemy I, king, 174
 Ptolemy II, king, 178
 Pythagoras of Samos, 45, 50-1, 158-9, 164-5, 177, 302, 304, 527
 ps.-Pythagoras, 45
 Pytheas of Massalia, 26
- al-Qabīsī, 170-1
 Quintilian, 241, 293, 297, 460, 464
- Rabelais, François, 238
 Radi, Agostino, 200
 Radulphus Brito, 905-7, 912, 914, 916
 Raffaello Sanzio, 153
 Ramberto de' Primadizzi, 799, 802-3, 813
 Rawlins, Roger, 236
 Raymond of Peñafort, 790-1
 al-Rāzī, *v.* Abū Bakr al-Rāzī, Fahr al-Dīn al-Rāzī
 Regiomontanus, 141-4, 146-51, 153-5, 173-9, 204
 Regulus, 32
 Reinesius, Thomas, 234
 Reinhold, Erasmus, 143, 151-2
 Remigius (possibly Nemesius of Emesa), 869
 Rhetoricus, Georg Joachim, 179
 Rhetorius, 22, 30
 Riccioli, Giovanni Battista, 196, 202
 Richard of Mediavilla, 873, 880
 Richard of St.-Victor, 747, 750, 754, 813
 Richard Rufus of Cornwall, 861
 ps.-Richard Rufus of Cornwall, 861
 Richard of Wedingshausen, 794
 Ritterhaus, Conrad, 223
 Ritzsch, Timotheus, 234
 Robert of Anjou, king, 917
 Robert Grosseteste, 483-4, 681-2, 686-9, 691, 696, 722, 821-2, 893, 896, 900
 Robert Halifax, 1022
 Robert de Melun, 756
 Robert de la Sorbonne, 794-5
 de Rocaberti, Juan Tomás, 933
 de la Rochefoucauld, François, 585
 Roder, Christian, 147
 Roeslin, Helisaeus, 183
 Roger l'Estrange, 228-9
 Römer, Stephan, 150
- Rossi, Teodosio, 193-205
 Rothmann, Christoph, 183
 Rüdiger, Heinrich, 230
 Rudolph II, emperor, 190, 193, 205
 Rush, Adolphe, 811
- Šabbatay Donnolo, 552
 Sagundono, Niccolò, 1060
 Sallustius, Gaius Saturninus, 293-300
 Sánchez de Las Brozas, Franciscus, 220
 Saumase, Claude, 223
 Scaliger, Joseph Justus, 183-4, 222-3
 Scaliger, Julius Caesar, 223, 232
 Schappe, Caspar, 223
 Schedel, Hartmann, 143
 Scheiner, Christoph, 185
 Scholarius, Georgios Gennadios, 1056
 Schöner, Andreas, 150
 Schöner, Johannes, 143-4, 150-1
 Schürer, Thomas, 181, 183-4
 Schurzfleisch, Konrad Samuel, 226
 Scipio Aemilianus, 1058, 1060, 1062
 Scot, Michael, 683, 712, 717, 722, 769, 815, 859
 Scotus, *v.* Duns Scotus, John
 Scutariotes, Johannes, 525, 684
 Segarelli, Gerardo, 943
 Seleucus of Seleucia, 601
 la Sène, Pierre, 237
 Seneca, 7, 325, 335
 Serarius, Nicolaus, 183-4
 Sergius of Reš'aynā, 71
 Sesostris III, pharaoh, 178
 Sethus Calvisius, 183
 Severus bar Šakko, Jacob, 449
 Severus Sebokht, 69-73, 77-9, 83, 85-6, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 111, 115
 Sextus Empiricus, 302, 305-6, 319-20, 321, 345-6, 348-51, 353-6, 358-61, 363, 365, 367, 369
 Siger of Brabant, 470, 708, 861
 al-Siġistānī, Abū Sulaymān, 589, 591, 619, 621-5, 630-1, 647
 Silvestri, Francesco, 1063-73
 Simon of Tournai, 756
 Simplicius of Cilicia, 24, 243, 245-9, 251-3, 330, 338, 383-5, 387-90, 394, 397-406, 421, 443, 450, 467, 472-6, 478, 480, 482-4, 486, 488-95, 497-500, 502-4, 506, 508, 515, 598-600, 603, 505, 682, 862, 977
 ps.-Simplicius, 541, 546
 Sixtus IV, pope, 149
 Sixtus V, pope, 193, 195-6, 199-200, 202
 Skoutariotes, Theodoros, 503
 Socrates, 174, 269-70, 272-6, 285-7, 457
 Socrates of Constantinople, 407
 Sophonias, prophet, 1061
 Sophonias, 469, 487-8, 503, 512
 Sosigenes, 246-7, 330
 Sossianus Hierocles, 407
 Sozomen, 299
 Sparwenfeld, Johan Gabriel, 235
 Spencer, Jacob, 242
 Speusippus, 302-3, 306
 Spinelli, Filippo, 190
 Spinoza, Baruch, 857
 de Sponde, Jean, 235
- Stephanus of Alexandria, 449, 468
 Stephen Langton, 756
 Stobaeus, Joannes, 8, 51, 302-3, 313, 319, 315,
 Stolle, Heinrich, 181
 Strabo, 173, 178
 Sturm, Johann, 223
 Stürmer, Gervasius, 151
 al-Suyūfī, Ġalāl al-Dīn, 619-20
 Swift, Jonathan, 227
 Sylburg, Friederich, 5
 Sylvester I, pope, 943-4
 Syrianus of Alexandria, 455-9, 461, 464
- Ṭābit ibn Qurra, 133, 149
 Tacceddīn, Ahmedī, 1055
 Tacitus, 221
 Tamerlan, 1055
 Tankins, Joachim, 181
 Tanner, Jan, 190
 Tanstatter, Georg (Collimitius), 150
 Tantucci, Bartolomeo, 1032
 Taurus, Lucius Calvenus, 323-4, 327-36, 338-42
 Ṭawfīl ibn Ṭūma, 591
 al-Tawhīdī, Abū Ḥayyān, 589, 619-25, 647
 Temple, William, 227-30
 ps.-Theages, 320
 Theophanes, 78
 Thales of Miletus, 19
 Themistius, 445, 469, 473-5, 478, 480, 482-3, 486, 488-9, 494-5, 497-8, 500, 503, 506, 508, 570, 576, 593, 599, 862, 872, 1038, 1071-2
 Themistocles, Stoic, 33
 Theodorus of Soli, 304, 311-2
 Theodosius II, emperor, 14
 Theodosius of Bithynia, 158-9
 Theon of Alexandria, 14, 147-8, 160-1, 174
 Theon of Smyrna, 23, 304, 306, 330, 337
 Theodor Abū Qurra, 592
 Theophilus of Edessa, 78, 82, 93-5
 Theophrastus of Eresus, 415, 420, 436-8, 558
 Thomas Aquinas, 166-7, 173, 253, 467, 557-8, 574, 581-2, 584, 690, 693, 696, 699, 702-3, 707-8, 735-7, 741-4, 747-50, 753, 755-65, 767-85, 787, 794-5, 800-1, 804-5, 812, 814-5, 819-20, 822-3, 826-9, 831-2, 835-46, 849-53, 855-8, 862-4, 866-7, 870-6, 878-80, 882, 894-6, 900, 921, 924, 928-30, 936, 961-3, 972-4, 976-85, 995, 999-1000, 1002-3, 1008-10, 1012-3, 1017, 1026-8, 1040, 1045, 1050, 1053, 1063-6, 1068-71, 1073, 1075-88
 Thomas Bradwardine, 997
 Thomas of Ireland, 926
 Thomas of Strasburg, 998
 Thomas de Vio, 1063
 Thomas of York, 935
 Thomasius, Jacob, 234
 Thrasyllus, 25
 ps.-Timaeus of Locri, 315-7
 Timocharis, 17
 Teuchros, 540
 Tooly, Thomas, 235
 Trapezuntius, *v.* George of Trebizonda
 Traversari, Ambrogio, 145
 Trophonius, 452
 Tursun Beg, 1055, 1058, 1060
 Tycho Brahe, 145-6, 150, 183, 186, 193, 200

- Tzetzes, John, 233-4
- Urban VIII, pope, 193-4, 200
- Urbanus Bellunensis, 220
- Ursus (Nicolaus Raimarus Ursus), 193, 200
- Ursus of Salerno, 814
- Ustāṭ, 563-4, 566, 568, 578
- Valerianus, Stoic, 34
- Valerianus Regnarius Belga, *v.* Van Maelcote, Odo
- Valla, Giorgio, 178
- Van der Boon, Georgius, 181, 183, 185-91
- Van Giffen, Hubert, 230, 235
- VanMaelcote, Odo (Odo Malcotius), 185, 193
- Vargas, Alphonsus, 997-8, 1011-7, 1023
- Vasari, Giorgio, 145
- de Vaux, Guillaume, *v.* Adrien de Montluc
- Vegezio, Angelo, 42
- Vegio, Maffeo, 149
- Vettius Valens, 540
- Victor of Marseille, 946
- Viète, François, 194
- Virgil, 198, 200-1, 201, 241, 535
- Visconti, Alfonso, 189
- Vitelleschi, Muzio, 189
- Vitéz, János, 170-1
- Vitruvius, 25
- Vossius, Dionysius, 223
- Vossius, Gerardus, 14, 223
- Wallenstein, Albrecht von, 190
- Weller, Jacob, 220
- William IV of Hesse-Cassel, 183
- William of Auvergne, 934, 936
- William of Auxerre, 758, 800-1, 814, 1032
- William of Moerbeke, 175, 467-75, 477-81, 483-504, 506-7, 513, 515-8, 560, 619, 681, 690-1, 703, 767-774, 777, 780-2, 787, 797, 803-10, 812, 815-7, 821, 823, 859, 877, 962, 964, 967, 969, 986, 990-1, 994, 1067-8, 1070, 1072
- William of Ockham, 836, 863, 969, 999, 1013
- Wimpfeling, Jacob, 231
- Winshemins, Vitus, 231
- Winterburger, Johannes, 148
- Witelo, Erazm, 150, 164-5, 173
- Wotton, William, 228-9
- Xenarchus of Seleucia, 309, 307-8
- Xenocrates, 302-4, 306, 308, 310, 312, 314
- Xenophon, 47
- Xerxes, king, 1058
- Yaḥyā ibn ‘Adī, 75, 118, 120-3, 125, 127, 129, 131, 136, 563-6, 587-93, 595, 597-8, 600, 612, 605, 613-4, 621
- Yaḥyā al-Naḥwī, *v.* John Philoponus
- Yāqūt, Šihāb al-Dīn, 621
- Yunan, periodeutes, 72-3, 78
- Zaratas, 304, 310
- Zeno of Elea, 272-3
- Zeno, Epicurean, 12
- Zenodotus of Ephesus, 230
- Ziegler, Johann Reinhard, 185